

Report on the third quarter 2023

Issued on: November 10, 2023 Company name: COMELF SA

Registered Office: Bistrita, str. Industry no. 4 Phone/fax number: 0263/234462; 0263/238092 VAT code with the Trade Register Office: 568656

Registration number with the Trade Register: J06/02/1991 Subscribed and paid-in share capital: 13,036,325.34 lei

Regulated market in which the issued securities are traded: BSE (Bucharest Stock Exchange)

- 1. Presentation of the important events that occurred during the relevant period of time and the impact that they have on the financial position of the issuer and its subsidiaries.
 - → 11.04.2023 the AGOA was held and approved the distribution from the net profit for the year 2022 of the amount of 4.142.212 lei for the payment of dividends to the shareholders of the company. The effective payment date was set on 10.05.2023;
 - ♣ The AGOA approved on 11.04.2023, the REB for the year 2023, the investment program for the year 2023, the company's organization chart and the maximum credit limit for the current year;
 - ♣ Expanding the investment in the photovoltaic power generation system by another 0.5 Mwp;
- 2. The general description of the financial position and of the performances of the issuer and of its subsidiaries related to the relevant time period.

| The main indicators, thousands of lei | 01.01.2023- 30.09.2023 | 01.01.2022- 30.09.2022 | % |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|------|
| Total operating income, of which: | 140865 | 131383 | +7 |
| Revenues from construction contracts | 131275 | 119699 | +10 |
| Profit/(Loss) for the period | 7213 | 3495 | +106 |
| EBITDA | 14812 | 10758 | +38 |
| Interest-bearing Loans | 38134 | 42169 | (11) |
| Average number of staff | 633 | 641 | (1) |

^{*}The financial figures are unaudited and outline the individual results of Comelf SA, prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS);

- ♦ The **operating revenues** of COMELF SA amounted to 140,865 thousand LEI as of 30.09.2023, increasing (131,382 thousand LEI as of 30.09.2022) compared to the same period of the previous year. Revenue growth in Q3 2023 compared to Q3 2022 was influenced by (i) increase in the per ton sales price of products (+16) due to: (i) the manufacture of more complex products, including special materials or stainless steel; (ii) the increase in employee costs caused by inflation and the lack of qualified-directly productive staff; (iii) the increase in costs of services related to the production of goods; (iv) the increase in local taxes and duties in line with inflation;
- ♦ Profit for the period increased significantly in the first 9 months of 2023 compared to the same period of the previous year, with the main factors influencing profit development being:
- ✓ Recovery of provisioned debts, amounting to 1,010,987 lei, recognized as income for the period;

- ✓ Optimizing the consumption of raw materials.
- ✓ The savings generated by the own sources of electricity and heating, in which the company has invested in recent years.
- ✓ Increase productivity by 7.5% through better planning and organization of the production process.

The company's assets on 30.09.2023 show that:

- Fixed assets: decreasing, on the one hand, being influenced by the depreciation of existing fixed assets (cumulative effect as at 30.09.2023: LEI 5,672 thousand) and, on the other hand, by new investments in progress (LEI 3,802 thousand, including down payments to suppliers of fixed assets, i.e. LEI 435 thousand):
- Current assets increased by 1% at 30.09.2023 compared to 31.12.2022, on the back of:
- (i) decrease in stocks of raw materials (-27%) in line with the orders actually launched in production, against the backdrop of falling raw material prices and in the context of optimizing material purchases for the fourth quarter of 2023.
- (ii) Work in progress decreased by 20% as receivables increased by 35% and as work in progress was completed due to increased productivity.
- (iii) Trade receivables increased by 35% at 30.09.2023 compared to the end of 2022;
- (iv) Cash and cash equivalents decreased by 5,172 thousand lei, due to dividend payments and quarterly bank loan repayments.
- Shareholders' equity increased compared to 31.12.2022 by the amount of the net profit for the period 01.01.2023- 30.09.2023, decreased by the amount of the net profit for 2022 allocated for dividend distribution.
- Interest-bearing loans as at 30.09.2023 decreased by the amount of instalments paid, due in the first three quarters of 2023, with no additional loans committed until the end of the third quarter of 2023. The available working capital on 30.09.2023 is 37,806,960 lei (31.12.2022: 40,568,680 lei);
- Supplier payables decreased by 3% compared to December 2022, all in line with due dates;
- There are no outstanding debts to the state budget, social security budget and local budgets;

The report for the third quarter 2023 may be viewed on the company's website www.comelf.ro/Informatii la zi/, as well as in the link below.

General Manager, Financial Manager, eng. Cenuşă Gheorghe ec. Dana Tatar

COMELF SA Third Quarter Report

According to the FSA Regulation no. 5/2018 Annex no. 13

Issued on: 11/10/2023

Company name: COMELF SA

Registered Office: Bistrita, str. Industry no. 4 Phone/fax number: 0263234462 / 0263238092 VAT code with the Trade Register Office: 568656

Registration number with the Trade Register: J06/2/1991 **Subscribed and paid-in share capital**: 13,036,325.34 lei

Regulated market in which the issued securities are traded: Bucharest Stock Exchange

The main characteristics of the securities issued by the company:

- DEMATERIALIZED REGISTERED SHARES in the number of 22,476,423 with a nominal value of 0.58 lei/share.
- 1. Presentation of the important events that occurred during the relevant period of time and the impact that they have on the financial position of the issuer and its subsidiaries.
- 2. The general description of the financial position and of the performances of the issuer and of its subsidiaries related to the relevant time period.

B. Economic and financial indicators as at Q3 2023

| Indicator Name | Calculation model | 01.01-30.09.2023 | 01.01-30.09.2022 |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Current liquidity (general) | Current assets/Current | 1.31 | 1.26 |
| | liabilities (the | | |
| | recommended value for | | |
| | this indicator is around | | |
| | 2) | | |
| The current (general) liquidity | at 30.09.2023 is 1.31 and | represents the degree o | of coverage of current |
| liabilities by current assets held | by the company. | | |
| Degree of indebtedness | Borrowed | Borrowed 4.83% | |
| | capital/Committed | | |
| | capital | | |
| The indebtedness of the compar | ny is 4.91% and represents | the share held by borrov | ved capital-debts over |
| 1 year, in the committed capita | ls; | | |
| debt collection time - | Average customer | 81 | 92 |
| Customers (days) | balance / Turnover X | | |
| | 270 | | |
| Turnover speed of fixed | Turnover / Fixed Assets | 1.90 | 1.28 |
| assets | | | |

General Manager, Financial Manager,

eng. Cenuşă Gheorghe ec. Dana Tatar

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS IFRS ON 30 th SEPTEMBER 2023

COMELF SA RO 568656 J06/2/1991 Str.Industriei nr.4 420063, Bistrita Romania

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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AT September 30, 2023

| | Nota | 30 September, 2023 | 31 decembrie 2022 |
|---|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Assets | | | |
| T | _ | 60,281 | 59,864 |
| Intangible assets | 5 | 390,593 | 455,394 |
| Tangible assets | 5 | 73,862,354 | 76,033,258 |
| Financial assets available for sale | 6 | 74 242 222 | 70 540 540 |
| Total non-current assets | | 74,313,228 | 76,548,516 |
| Advance payments for tangible assets | | 1,430,434 | 995,184 |
| Stocks | 7 | 25,715,163 | 35,018,938 |
| Receivables from contracts with customers | 8 | 49,589,400 | 36,697,700 |
| Trade receivables and other receivables | 9 | 6,961,793 | 4,338,219 |
| Current tax receivables | | - | - |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 11 | 9,148,086 | 14,319,879 |
| Total Current Assets | | 92,844,876 | 91,369,920 |
| Total Assets | | 167,158,104 | 167,918,436 |
| Share capital | 12 | 13,036,325 | 13,036,325 |
| Share capital adjustments | 12 | 8,812,271 | 8,812,271 |
| Other elements of equity | 12 | - | - |
| Reserves | 12 | 49,791,244 | 50,892,175 |
| Reported outcome | 12 | 1,703,408 | 1,361,539 |
| Financial year outcome | 25 | 7,213,405 | 4,142,212 |
| Total Equity | | 80,556,653 | 78,244,522 |
| Debts | | | |
| Long-term bank loans | 13 | 3,979,680 | 3,957,920 |
| Other loans and debts-leasing | 13 | 115,391 | 267,805 |
| Deferrend tax liabilities | 22 | 5,281,683 | 5,491,383 |
| Provisions for risks and expenses | 21 | 161,930 | 161,930 |
| Deferrend income liabilities | 23 | 5,231,125 | 6,195,712 |
| Total long-term debts | | 14,769,809 | 16,074,750 |
| Overdrafts | 13 | 22 027 200 | 26 610 760 |
| Deferrend tax liabilities | 22 | 33,827,280 279,601 | 36,610,760 279,601 |
| The current other loans and liabilities - leasing | 11 | | |
| Commercial debts and other debts | 14 | 211,474 35,503,799 | 226,045 |
| Provisions for risks and expenses | 21 | | 34,271,900 |
| Deferrend tax liabilities | 23 | 781,428 1 228 060 | 982,798 |
| Total current debts | 23 | 1,228,060 71,831,642 | 1,228,060 73,599,164 |
| | | | |
| Total Debts | | 86,601,451 | 89,673,914 |
| Total equity and debts | | 167,158,104 | 167,918,436 |

Cenusa Gheorghe General Manager Tatar Dana Economic Manager

PROFIT OR LOSS ACCOUNT SITUATION AND OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE OVERALL RESULT

| | Nota | 30.09.2023 | 30.09.2022 |
|--|--------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| Operatiuni continue | | | |
| Venituri | | | |
| Venituri din contracte de constructii | 15 | 131,275,327 | 119,698,978 |
| Venituri din vanzarea marfurilor | | 0 | 183,525 |
| Alte venituri aferente cifrei de afaceri | | 8,175,020 | 9,569,614 |
| Total venituri | | 139,450,347 | 129,452,117 |
| din care cifra de afaceri | 3 | 1,414,487 | 1,930,398 |
| Alte venituri | 16 | | |
| Cheltuieli | | (68,980,721) | (68,927,699) |
| Cheltuieli cu materii prime si alte cheltuieli materiale | | (2,573,904) | (3,366,870) |
| Cheltuieli cu energia si apa | | - | (131,339) |
| Cheltuieli cu marfurile | | (41,425,649) | (35,568,680) |
| Cheltuieli cu personalul | 17 | (4,384,438) | (4,710,168) |
| Cheltuieli cu transportul | 18 | (8,246,676) | (7,715,930) |
| Alte cheltuieli aferente veniturilor | 19 | (5,671,062) | (5,768,086) |
| Cheltuieli cu amortizarea si deprecierea imobilizarilor | 5 | (1,912,226) | (1,045,660) |
| Cheltuieli financiare, net | 25 | 1,010,987 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Ajustari privind deprecierea activelor circulante, net | 8 | 201,370 | 45,567 |
| Cheltuieli cu provizioane pentru riscuri si cheltuieli, net | 21 | (441,910) | (203,405) |
| Alte cheltuieli | 19 | (132,424,229) | (127,392,270) |
| Total cheltuieli | | | (==:,====,=:=, |
| | | 8,440,605 | 3,990,245 |
| Profit inaintea impozitului pe profit | | (1,227,200) | (495,689) |
| Impozit pe profit | 20 | 7,213,405 | 3,494,556 |
| Profit din operatiuni continue | | 7,213,405 | 3,494,556 |
| Profit din operatiuni discontinue | | | |
| PROFITUL PERIOADEI | | | |
| Alte elemente ale rezultatului global | | | |
| Elemente care nu vor fi reclasificate la cheltuieli sau ver | nituri | | |
| Modificari de valoare ale activelor utilizate, rezultate in urma reevaluarii net de impozite | | - | - |
| Elemente care pot fi reclasificate la cheltuieli sau venitui | ri | | |
| Modificari de valoare ale titlurilor disponibile pentru vanza | are 3 | | |
| i otal cont de profit sau pierdere si alte elemente ale rezultatului global | • | | |
| Rezultatul pe actiune | | - | |
| Din operatiuni continue si discontinue | | 7,213,405 | 3,494,556 |
| Rezultatul pe actiune de baza (lei pe actiune) | 24 | | |
| Rezultatul pe actiune diluat (lei pe actiune)) | 24 | 0.32 | 0.16 |
| Din operatiuni continue | | 0.16 | 0.16 |
| Cenusa Gheorghe, | | Tatar Dan | ıa " |
| General Manager | | Financial | |
| | | | C |

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF September 30, 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS (All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

| STATEMENT OF CHANGE OF EQUITY | Share Capital | Adjustments of share capital | Differences and reserves from revaluation | Reserves legal | Other reserves | The Result witheld | Total equity |
|--|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Balance on January 01, 2023 | 13,036,325 | 8,812,271 | 32,423,851 | 2,607,265 | 15,861,059 | 5,503,751 | 78,244,522 |
| Profit or loss account and other elements of the overall result | | | | | | | |
| Profit or loss | | | | | | 7,213,405 | 7,213,405 |
| Other elements of the overall result | | | | | | | |
| Net change in the fair value of available-for-sale financial assets | | | | | | | |
| Changes in the value of the assets used Movements in the profit or loss account and other elements of the overall result | | | | | | | |
| Differences from the revaluation achieved transferred to the retained result-current year | | | (1,310,631) | | | 1,100,931 | (209,700) |
| Other equity items Legal reserves established | | | 209.700 | | 0 | 0 0 | 209.700 |
| Total profit or loss account and other elements of the overall result | 0 | 0 | (1,100,931) | 0 | 0 | 8,314,336 | 7,213,405 |
| Other elements retained result - correction of accounting errors | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | (759,062) | (759,062) |
| Other elements retained result - correction of accounting errors | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (759,062) | (759,062) |
| Transactions with shareholders, registered directly in equity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0′ | 0 | 0 |
| Contributions from and distributions to shareholders/employees | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (4,142,212) | (4,142,212) |
| Total transactions with shareholders | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (4,142,212) | (4,142,212) |
| Balance as of September 30, 2023 | 13,036,325 | 8,812,271 | 31,322,920 | 2,607,265 | 15,861,059 | 8,916,813 | 80,556,653 |

Continued on next page

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF September 30, 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS (All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

| STATEMENT OF CHANGE OF EQUITY | Share | Adjustments of share | Differences and reserves from | Reserves | Other | The Result | Total |
|--|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| _ | Capital | capital | revaluation | legal | reserves | witheld | equity |
| Balance on January 01, 2022 | 13,036,325 | 8,812,271 | 30,844,391 | 2,607,265 | 15,861,059 | 4,279,347 | 75,440,658 |
| Profit or loss account and other elements of the overall result | | | | | | | |
| Profit or loss | | | | | | 4,142,212 | 4,142,212 |
| 4. Other elements of the overall result | | | | | | | |
| Net change in the fair value of available-for-sale financial assets | | | | | | | |
| Changes in the value of the assets used | | | | | | | |
| Movements in the profit or loss account and other elements of the overall result | | | | | | | |
| Differences from the revaluation achieved, transferred to the retained | | | | | | | |
| result | | | 1,299,859 | | | 1,467,908 | 2,767,767 |
| Other equity items | | | 279.601 | 0 | 0 | (2,785,589) | (2,505,988) |
| Legal reserves established | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total profit or loss account and other elements of the overall | | | | | | | |
| result | 0 | 0 | 1,579,460 | 0 | 0 | 2,824,531 | 4,403,991 |
| Other items carried forward - correction of accounting errors | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | (100,127) | (100,127) |
| Other result items carried forward | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (100,127) | (100,127) |
| Transactions with shareholders, registered directly in equity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Contributions from and distributions to shareholders/employees | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (1,500,000) | (1,500,000) |
| Total transactions with shareholders | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (1,500,000) | (1,500,000) |
| Balance as of December 31, 2022 | 13,036,325 | 8,812,271 | 32,423,851 | 2,607,265 | 15,861,059 | 5,503,751 | 78,244,522 |

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

| | 30.09.2023 | 31.12.2022 |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Pre - tax profit | 7,213,405 | 4,142,212 |
| Depreciation of fixed assets | 5,671,062 | 7,652,753 |
| Cash operational brut | 12,884,467 | 11,794,965 |
| Workong Capital Variation | | |
| Variation receivables | -7,307,862 | 724,833 |
| Variation stocks | 10,776,726 | 3,255,803 |
| Variation in other current assents | 2,584,397 | 193,856 |
| Variation Income/Expenses in advances | 39,177 | 47,591 |
| Variation suppliers | -689,033 | 3,090,102 |
| Variation customer advances | -119,061 | -496,355 |
| Variation employees and assimilated | 1,040,100 | -1,587,833 |
| Net operating Cash | 7,024,035 | 8,578,796 |
| Cash flow dfrom net investment | 3,871,024 | 7,790,950 |
| Debts change | | |
| Variation of short-term loans | -2,783,480 | 2,419,389 |
| Variation of long-term loans | 21,760 | 3,957,920 |
| Variation of associated debts | 504,147 | -125,031 |
| Variation of other liabilities | - | - |
| Variation of capitalluri | -6,067,231 | -283,750 |
| Cash flow from financing | -8,324,804 | 5,968,528 |
| Total chas variation between | -5,171,793 | 6,756,374 |
| Initial Cash | 14,319,879 | 7,563,505 |
| Net Cash at end of period | 9,148,086 | 14,319,879 |

Cenusa Gheorghe General Manager Tatar Dana Economic Manager

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IERS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

OPIS NOTE

| 1. | Reporting entity | 17. | Staff costs |
|-----|---|-----|-----------------------------------|
| 2. | Basics of preparation | 18. | Shipping costs |
| 3. | Significant accounting policies | 19. | Other operating expenses |
| 4. | Significant risk management | 20. | Income tax |
| 5. | Tangible and intangible assets | 21. | Provisions for risks and expenses |
| 6. | Financial assets available for sale | 22. | Deferred tax liabilities |
| 7. | Inventories | 23. | Deferred income |
| 8. | Receivables from contracts with customers | 24. | Earnings per share |
| 9. | Trade receivables and other receivables | 25. | Financial elements |
| 10. | Value adjustments | 26. | Contingent assets and liabilities |
| 11. | Cash and cash equivalents | 27. | Affiliated parties |
| 12. | Equity | 28. | Capital commitments |
| 13. | Loans | 29. | Operational segment reporting |
| 14. | Trade and other payables | 30. | Approval of financial statements |
| 15. | Revenues from construction contracts | 31. | Management statement |
| 16. | Other incomes | | |

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

1. Reporting entity

COMELF SA (the "Company") is a joint-stock company operating in Romania in accordance with the provisions of Law 31/1990 on companies and Law 297/2004 on the capital market, with subsequent additions and amendments. The company is headquartered in Bistrita, 4 Industriei Street, Bistrita Nasaud County, Romania.

The company was established as a commercial company in 1991 as a result of the reorganization of the former Bistrita Technological Equipment Company.

The compani's shares are listed on the Bucharest Stock Exchange, the regulated market, with the code CMF, since November 20, 1995. Records of shares and shareholders are held in accordance with the law by the SC Depozitarul Central SA Bucharest.

Separate financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards have been prepared for Q3 2023.

The main activity of the Company is the manufacture of engines and turbines (except for those for airplanes, automobiles and motorcycles). The company also has as object of activity the manufacture of installations, subassemblies and components for power plants and environmental protection, equipment for earthmoving equipment, lifting and transport equipment, including their subassemblies, metal constructions. Manufacture of armament and ammunition, road transport vehicles and military combat vehicles.

2. Basics for preparation

a. Declaration of conformity

The financial statements have been prepared by the Company in accordance with:

- International Accounting Standard Interim Financial Reporting;
- Law 82 of 1991 on accounting republished and updated.

The financial statements prepared on September 30, 2023 are read together with the financial statements prepared for December 31, 2022 according to the same financial reporting framework. The financial statements as at September 30, 2023 are not audited.

3. Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies have been applied consistently over all the intervals presented in the financial statements prepared by the Company.

The individual financial statements are prepared based on the assumption that the Company will continue its activity in the foreseeable future. To assess the applicability of this hypothesis, management reviews forecasts of future cash inflows.

In order to ensure comparability of information, the balance of the account has been reclassified in the Statement of Financial Position as at 31.12.2022: Work in progress in the category:Current assets-Stocks, being classified in the Financial Statements as at 31.12.2022 in the category Current assets - Customer contract receivables;

4. Management of significant risks

The Company's management considers that risk management must be performed within a consistent methodological framework and that their management is an important component of the strategy to maximize profitability, achieve an expected level of profit while maintaining an acceptable risk exposure and compliance with legal regulations. The formalization of the risk management procedures decided by the Company's management is an integral part of the Company's strategic objectives.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

The investment activity leads to the Company's exposure to a variety of risks associated with the financial instruments held and the financial markets on which it operates. The main risks to which the Company is exposed are:

- market risk (price risk, interest rate risk and currency risk);
- credit risk:
- the risk related to the economic environment;
- operational risk.
- capital adequacy

The general risk management strategy aims at maximizing the Company's profit relative to the level of risk to which it is exposed and minimizing potential adverse variations on the Company's financial performance.

The company has implemented policies and procedures for managing and assessing the risks to which it is exposed. These policies and procedures are presented in the section dedicated to each type of risk.

(a) Market risk

Market risk is defined as the risk of recording a loss or not obtaining the expected profit, as a result of price fluctuations, interest rates and exchange rates for foreign currency.

The company is exposed to the following market risk categories:

(i) Price risk

The company is exposed to price risk and there is a possibility that the value of the costs to complete the projects may be higher than the estimated value and the contracts may run at a loss. In order to cover the price risk generated by the increase of the basic raw material, metal, the company has a protection clause in its commercial contracts with customers, which allows it to update the sales price if the price of the basic raw material increases. The company also has a material purchasing policy that provides protection for a period of 2-3 months for confirmed orders, which ensures a balance for the period in which we reposition ourselves towards suppliers and customers.

(ii) Interest rate risk

As at 30 September 2023 the majority of the Company's assets and liabilities are non-interest bearing, with the exception of loans and leases. As a result, the Company is not significantly affected by the risk of interest rate fluctuations. The Company does not use derivative financial instruments to hedge against interest rate fluctuations.

(iii) Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk of recording losses or of not realizing the estimated profit due to unfavorable exchange rate fluctuations. Most of the Company's financial assets and liabilities are expressed in national currency, the other currencies in which operations are performed being EUR, USD and GBP.

The majority of current assets are denominated in foreign currency or have a currency reference (56%) and the Company's current liabilities are denominated in foreign currency (51%) and in national currency (49%) and therefore exchange rate fluctuations do not significantly affect the Company's activity. Exposure to exchange rate fluctuations is due to mainly for current currency conversion transactions required for current payments in LEI.

COMELF S.A. NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS (All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

5. Tangible and intangible assets On September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, tangible and intangible assets evolved as follows:

| | Expenditure on research and development | Intangible assets | Lands | Buildings | Technical installations and machinery | Other installations and furniture | Tangible assets in progress | Total | Down- payments Fixed Assets | Total fixed assets |
|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------|-----------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | 203 | 205 | 211 | 212 | 213 | 214 | 231 | | 4093 | |
| Balance on 1 January 2023 | 59864 | 1,347,543 | 21247075 | 40789917 | 95404979 | 503.867 | 6405825 | 165759070 | 995.184 | 166754254 |
| Acquisitions | 417 | 33.342 | 0 | 665.220 | 1190426 | 25.713 | 1130221 | 3045339 | 435.250 | 3480589 |
| Domestic production | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 390.435 | 390.435 | 0 | 390.435 |
| outputs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -35.229 | 0 | 0 | -35.229 | 0 | -35.229 |
| Outflow (discarded assets) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70.700 | -70.700 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Internal transfers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance as of September 30, 2023 | 60281 | 1380885 | 21247075 | 41455137 | 96630876 | 458.880 | 7926481 | 169159615 | 1430434 | 170590049 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance on 1 January 2023 | 0 | 892.149 | 0 | 19398223 | 68634597 | 285.585 | 0 | 89210554 | 0 | 89210554 |
| Depreciation expense per year | 0 | 98.142 | 0 | 2007323 | 3943943 | 28.056 | 0 | 6077464 | 0 | 6077464 |
| Internal transfer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -384.754 | -56.877 | 0 | -441.631 | 0 | -441.631 |
| Cumulative depreciation of outflows | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance as of September 30, 2023 | 0 | 990.291 | 0 | 21405546 | 72193786 | 256.764 | 0 | 94846387 | 0 | 94846387 |

COMELF S.A.NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS (All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

| Balance on January 1, | 24.072 | 404040 | | 40.500.550 | 0.4.550.54.4 | 112.214 | 445.005 | 4 = 0 = 64 400 | 40=404 | 150 046 605 |
|--|----------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|---------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| 2022 | 34.863 | 1248485 | 21,247,075 | 40,590,779 | 94,579,714 | 443.346 | 417.237 | 158,561,499 | 485.196 | 159,046,695 |
| Acquisitions | 25.001 | 99.058 | 0 | 37.857 | 616.343 | 60.521 | 5,262,762 | 6,101,542 | 3,019,475 | 9,121,017 |
| Domestic production | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,180,709 | 1,180,709 | 0 | 1,180,709 |
| Outflow (discarded assets) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -84.679 | 0 | 0 | -84.679 | - 2,509,487 | -2,594,166 |
| Internal transfers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 161.281 | 293.602 | 0 | -454.883 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance as of December 31st, 2022 | 59.864 | 1,347,543 | 21,247,075 | 40,789,917 | 95,404,979 | 503.867 | 6,405,825 | 165,759,070 | 995.184 | 166,754,255 |
| Accumulated depreciation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance on January 1, 2022 | 0 | 783.900 | 0 | 16,749,634 | 63,849,803 | 257.855 | 0 | 81,641,192 | 0 | 81,641,192 |
| Depreciation expense per year | 0 | 108.249 | 0 | 2,648,589 | 4,868,185 | 27.730 | 0 | 7,652,753 | 0 | 7,652,753 |
| Cumulative depreciation of | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -83.390 | 0 | 0 | -83.390 | 0 | -83.390 |
| outflows Balance on December 31, 2022 | 0 | 892.149 | 0 | 19,398,223 | 68,634,598 | 285.585 | 0 | 89,210,555 | 0 | 89,210,555 |
| Net book value | <u> </u> | 0/2.14/ | 0 | 17,576,225 | 00,034,370 | 203.303 | <u> </u> | 07,210,555 | <u> </u> | 07,210,3.5 |
| On September 30, 2023 | 60.281 | 390.594 | 21,247,075 | 20,049,591 | 24,437,090 | 202.116 | 7,926,481 | 74,313,228 | 1,430,434 | 75,743,662 |
| On December 31, 2022 | 59.864 | 455.394 | 21,247,075 | 21,391,694 | 26,770,382 | 218.282 | 6,405,825 | 76,548,516 | 995.184 | 77,543,700 |

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

6. Financial assets available for sale

On September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, Comelf SA does not hold any financial assets available for sale.

7. Inventories

On September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the stocks record the following balances:

| | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Raw materials | 9,115,985 | 14,180,582 |
| Auxiliary materials | 40.575 | 38.450 |
| Fuel | 37.563 | 4.802 |
| Inventory items | 409.960 | 388.314 |
| Other | 445.407 | 326.621 |
| Production in progress | 15,583,497 | 19.529.710* |
| Finished product | 82.508 | 550.791* |
| Adjustments for depreciation of raw materials | -332 | -332 |
| Total | 25,715,163 | 35,018,938 |

The company did not register any value adjustments for the depreciation of inventories on September 30, 2023. No inventories were pledged for the contracted loans.

The accounting policies for the valuation of inventories are presented in Note 3.

8. Receivables from contracts with customers

As of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the receivables from commercial contracts are as follows:

| | September | December 31, |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| | 30, 2023 | 2022 |
| Invoiced receivables from contracts with customers | 51,805,238 | 38,913,538 |
| Unbilled receivables from contracts with customers | 0 | 0* |
| Value adjustments regarding receivables from invoiced construction contracts | (2,215,838) | (2,215,838) |
| Total | 49,589,400 | 36,697,700 |

Receivables from contracts with clients are shown net of advances received in the amount of 335,752 lei (December 31, 2022: 454,813 lei). Receivables from unbilled customer contracts have been reclassified as at 01.01.2023 to Inventories for comparability with the data as at 30.09.2023.

9. Trade receivables and other receivables

On September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, trade and other receivables are as follows:

| _ | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| VAT to be recovered | 2,737,021 | 2,567,367 |
| Down-payments made to domestic suppliers (excluding those for fixed assets) | 175.366 | 137.297 |
| Down-payments made to external suppliers | 336.421 | 464.261 |

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

| | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Different debitors | 847.567 | 802.486 |
| Other receivables | 2,865,418 | 1,377,795 |
| Value adjustments | <u> </u> | -1,010.987 |
| Total | 6,961,793 | 4,338,219 |

Exposure to credit and currency risk, as well as impairment losses on commercial contracts and other receivables, are disclosed after the Note on sundry debtors.

At 30.09.2023, the value adjustments have been reversed, following the recovery of the debt for which they were established.

10. Impairment adjustments for current assets

The evolution of impairment adjustments on current assets 30 September 2023 was as follows:

| | Balance on 01 January 2023 | increases | Decreases | Balance on September 30, 2023 |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| Value adjustments regarding receivables from contracts with customers | 2,215,838 | - | - | 2,215,838 |
| Value adjustments for miscellaneous debtors | 1,010,987 | - | 1,010,987 | 0 |
| Total | 3,226,825 | - | 1,010,987 | 2,215,838 |

The adjustment in the amount of 1,010,987 lei represented an adjustment in the amount of 100% of the value of a claim older than 1 year, which is in dispute, which was received in January 2023.

The value adjustments for the amount of 1,741,322 lei are constituted for a number of 8 clients, out of which one is in dispute for the amount of 949,436 lei.

The adjustment in the amount of 474,516 lei constitutes an adjustment of fixed assets (performance bond provisions)

The reasons why the entity considered current and fixed assets as impaired are mainly related to receipts and / or non-compliances closures pending with customers.

11. Cash and cash equivalents

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, cash and cash equivalents are as follows:

| | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|
| Amounts available in bank accounts in local currency Amounts available in bank accounts in foreign | 1,810,530 | 665.242 |
| currency | 7,327,479 | 13,650,966 |
| Cash | 10.077 | 3.671 |
| Gift Certificates | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 9,148,086 | 14,319,879 |

Current accounts opened with banks are permanently available to the Company and are not restricted.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

Liquidity management

The responsibility for the liquidity risk lies with the Board of Directors and the executive management of Comelf, which establishes the liquidity management through REB and the cash flow, prepared on the whole company and for each subunit separately. The company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserve amounts, by operating capital loan limit and by daily monitoring of cash flows.

12. Equity

(a) Share capital

As of September 30, 2023, no changes were made on the value of the share capital (13,036,325.34 LEI) and on the number of shares (22,476,423 shares).

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Company's shareholding structure is:

| | September 30, 2023 | | December 31, 2022 | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| | Number of shares | Total face value | % | Number of shares | Total face value | % |
| Uzinsider SA Other | 18,189,999 | 10,550,199 | 80.93% | 18,189,999 | 10,550,199 | 80.93% |
| shareholders | 4,286,424 | 2,486,126 | 19.07% | 4,286,424 | 2,486,126 | 19.07% |
| Total | 22,476,423 | 13,036,325 | 100% | 22,476,423 | 13,036,325 | 100% |

All shares are ordinary, have been subscribed, have the same voting right and have a nominal value of 0.58 lei / share.

The restated share capital contains the following components:

| | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Social capital | 13,036,325 | 13,036,325 |
| Share capital adjustments - IAS 29 | 8,812,271 | 8,812,271 |
| Social capital portrayed | 21,848,596 | 21,848,596 |

The effect of hyperinflation on the share capital in the amount of 8,812,271 lei was registered by decreasing the carried forward result (earnings).

Capital management

The company manages its capital in order to ensure the continuity of the activity in financial equilibrium. The capital structure for the next period in 2023 remains unchanged and no significant changes are foreseen regarding the proportion of the capital in total assets.

(a) Legal reserves

According to the legal requirements, the Company has legal reserves in the amount of 5% of the gross profit registered according to IFRS at the reporting date, but not more than 20% of the share capital valid at the date of establishing the reserve.

Legal reserves cannot be distributed to shareholders, but can be used to cover cumulative losses.

(b) Revaluation reserves

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

The revaluation reserve is fully associated with the revaluation of the company's tangible assets.

(c.) Dividends

During 2023, in accordance with the Decision of the Ordinary General Meeting of Shareholders, the Company decided to distribute dividends from the earnings of the financial year ended December 31, 2022. The company distributed gross dividends in the amount of 4,142,212 lei (representing 0.18 lei/share). The company paid dividends in the amount of 3,638,065 lei to shareholders until 30 September 2023. On September 30, 2023, the balance of dividends payable is 927,109 lei.

13. Loans

a) Account overdraft

As of September 30, 2023 the Company has a working capital loan agreement with ING Bank Romania - agreement no. 11438/09.11.2011, with annual maturity, renewable in November of each year. The subject matter of the agreement is a credit facility in the amount of EUR 8,400,000 (EUR 7,600,000 balance at 30. 09.2023), and in the remaining period until the end of 2023 the company will repay the amount of EUR 200,000 in the 4th quarter, and the amount of EUR 800,000 will be repaid in 2024 in 3 equal quarterly instalments until 30.09.2024. The credit was accessed for the temporary insurance of the working capital, to support the operational activity, correlated with the new cash conversion cycle. For the granted facility, the Company will pay interest at the rates specified below:

- for the EUR amounts used from the facility, the annual interest rate is EURIBOR/LIBOR/ROBOR 1M plus a margin of 1.15% per year;

On September 30, 2023, the Company records an overdraft balance in the amount of 37,806,960 lei (December 31, 2022: 40,568,680 lei).

b). Leasing contracts

During 2018, the Company undertook the acquisition of a vehicle for passenger transport, on lease. Leasing contract no. 30154891 was signed on 16.02.2018, lender Unicredit Leasing Corporation IFN, financed amount 18.110,40 EUR, payable in 60 monthly installments, contract was finalized on 28 February 2023.

During 2019, the Company undertook the purchase of three leased passenger vehicles. Lease contracts no.234267,234268,234269 were concluded on 08.01.2019,lender Porsche Leasing, financed amount 38,443.31 EUR, payable in 60 monthly instalments. The balance on 30.09.2023 is 4,967.41eur, final payment date April 2024.

Also during 2019, the Company committed to the purchase of a CLOOS Robotic Welding System on lease. The leasing contract nr.120882 was signed on 22.05.2019, the lender BRD Sogelease financed the amount 179,660.70 eur, payable in 60 monthly installments. The balance on 30.09.2023 is 60,739.32 eur.

The main mortgages in favor of ING BANK, related to loans are:

• Land with an area of 13.460 sq.m and buildings with a built surface of 12.600 sq.m, with topographic number 8118/1/6, registered in CF 8685 of Bistrita, assessed value 2023 = 3,180,000 EUR.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

- Land with an area of 20.620 sq.m and buildings with a built surface of 17894 sq.m, with topographic number 8118/1/15, registered in CF 8694 of Bistrita, assessed value 2023 = 4,660,000 EUR.
- Land with an area of 581 sqm and buildings with a built surface of 572,93 sqm, with topographic number 6628/2/2/1/2, registered in CF 8697 of Bistrita and topographic number 6628/2/2/1/2/I, registered in CF 8697/I of Bistrita, assessed value 2023 = 810,000 EUR.
- CF 55054 topo 8118/1/5 land of 16820 sq.m, cad C1 SIDUT monoblock workshop, assessed value 2023 = 4.040.000 EUR.

Total assessed value for the year 2023: EUR 12,690,000.

- Pledge of technological equipment with a net book value on 30.09.2023 of 1,718,969 lei;

14. Trade and other payables

As of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, trade payables and other payables are as follows:

| | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Trade payables | 26,192,049 | 26,881,082 |
| Debts to budgets | 4,771,219 | 3,811,126 |
| Debts to staff | 3,413,686 | 3,012,548 |
| Silver dividend | 927.109 | 422.962 |
| Other loans and similar debts | 199.736 | 144.182 |
| Total | 35,503,799 | 34,271,900 |

Trade payables at 30 September 2023 in the amount of 33,503,799 lei (31 December 2022: 34,271,900 lei) are in accordance with the contracts concluded with the suppliers.

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, liabilities to the budgets mainly include contributions related to salaries, for which compensation has been requested with VAT to be recovered from the State Budget. The company has no outstanding debts to the state budget and social security budget.

15. Revenues from contracts with customers

Revenues from contracts with customers related to the delivered goods, for which the full transfer of ownership to the customer was made (ct 701)
Revenues from contracts with clients, recognized by execution stages, estimated at the level of receivables entered in contracts, in proportion to the actual expenditure related to the planned expenditure, for the same execution phase (balance 711500)
TOTAL

| September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 135,575,034 | 119,219,963 |
| -4,299,707 | 479.015 |
| 131,275,327 | 119,698,978 |

In determining revenues from contracts with customers, the entity permanently evaluates the level of actual costs compared to the initial costs, pre-calculated and recognizes revenues in execution stages

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

proportional to the level of costs that contribute to the progress of the entity and were reflected in the contract price. and the physical stage of execution of the contract. The company transfers in time (in stages), to the client, the control over the goods fulfilling an execution obligation, thus recognizing revenues in time, at each execution stage. The company manufactures goods based on designs, only at the request of customers, based on firm orders.

The evaluation of the revenues from the contracts with the clients, on execution stages, is made taking into account the physical stage of execution of the contracts which is established at the end of each month by physical inventory, the costs actually accumulated corresponding to the physical stage. budgets specific to the physically determined stage of execution. Depending on the evolution of the actual costs compared to the budgeted costs, without taking into account the possible unfavorable evolutions of the actual costs, the Company recognizes an income, based on the total income to be obtained related to the contract balanced with the evolution of the corrected actual cost (without negative deviations) for the execution of the contract.

16a. Other revenue related to turnover

The position includes:

| | September 30, | | |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--|
| | 2023 | September 30, 2022 | |
| Rental income | 7.047 | 139.647 | |
| Income from various activities (rebilling utilities) | 5,211,528 | 5,325,796 | |
| Revenues from the sale of residual products | 2,230,526 | 2,557,740 | |
| Revenue from services rendered | 725.919 | 1,546,431 | |
| Total | 8,175,020 | 9,569,614 | |

16b. Other incomes

The position includes:

| | September 30, | |
|---|---------------|---------------------------|
| | 2023 | September 30, 2022 |
| Income from investment grants | 964.586 | 945.821 |
| Income from the production of tangible assets | - | - |
| Income from operating subsidies | 59.466 | 46.004 |
| Income from disposed of fixed assets | - | 5.148 |
| Other incomes | 390.435 | 933.425 |
| Total | 1,414,487 | 1,930,398 |

17. Staff costs

The average number of employees at 30 September 2023 and 30 September 2022 was as follows:

| | September 30 2023 | % | September 30, 2022 | % |
|---|----------------------|------|-----------------------|------|
| Direct productive staff Management and administration | 386 | 61% | 404 | 63% |
| staff | 247 | 39% | 237 | 37% |
| Total | 633 | 100% | 641 | 100% |

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IERS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

Staff costs were as follows:

| | September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Staff salary expenses | 36,747,123 | 32,000.679 |
| Expenses with meal vouchers and salary benefits | 3,149,306 | 2,179,580 |
| Expenses regarding insurance and social protection | 1,529,220 | 1,388,421 |
| Total | 41,425,649 | 35,568,680 |

Amounts awarded to key management personnel, board members and managers, have been shown as gross amounts and are included in the amounts shown above. Gross expenses with staff are recorded.

The company did not grant loans or advance payments to the members of the administrative, management or supervisory bodies on September 30, 2023 and September 30, 2022.

On the date of September 30, 2023, The management of the company COMELF SA had the following component:

• Members of the Company's Board of Directors:

Savu Constantin Chairman
Babici Emanuel member
Mustata Costica member

Sofroni Vlad provisional member

Parvan Cristian member

• Members of the Executive Management of the Company:

Cenusa Gheorghe General Manager

Pop Mircea Deputy General Manager Business Operation

Oprea Paul Deputy General Manager - Technical and Production

Tatar Dana Economic Manager

Serban Marcela Raw Material Procurement Manager

Jurje Valeriu Quality Manager

Tatar EugenFactory Executive ManagerViski VasileFactory Executive ManagerCampian Cosmin,Factory Executive Manager

As of September 30, 2022, the management of the company COMELF SA had the following composition:

Members of the Company's Board of Directors:

Savu Constantin Chairman
Babici Emanuel member
Mustata Costica member
Sofroni Vlad member
Parvan Cristian member

• Members of the Executive Management of the Company:

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

Cenusa Gheorghe General Manager

Pop Mircea Deputy General Manager Business Operation

Oprea Paul Deputy General Manager - Technical and Production

Tatar Dana Economic Manager

Serban Marcela Raw Material Procurement Manager

Jurje Valeriu Quality Manager

Barbuceanu Florentin Factory Executive Manager Viski Vasile Factory Executive Manager Campian Cosmin Factory Executive Manager

18. Shipping costs.

This position includes:

| | September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Expenses for the transport of raw materials | 1,071,000 | 900.715 |
| Expenses for transporting finished products | 2,677,308 | 3,242,365 |
| Expenses for transporting employees | 636.130 | 567.088 |
| Other transport costs | | |
| Total | 4,384,438 | 4,710,168 |

19a. Other expenses related to income

| _ | September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Expenditure on packaging | - | 591.078 |
| Maintenance and repair expenses | 907.197 | 1,053,726 |
| Rent expenses | 171.876 | 238.765 |
| Insurance expenses | 279.850 | 274.228 |
| Expenses with personnel training | 180.069 | 60.048 |
| Outsourcing expenses | 2,111,858 | 1,777,945 |
| Expenses regarding commissions and fees | 1,692,879 | 767.915 |
| Protocol expenses | 54.088 | 43.102 |
| Expenses with travel, secondments and transfers | 47.435 | 45.840 |
| Postal charges and telecommunications charges | 392.805 | 363.256 |
| Expenses with banking and similar services | 82.790 | 93.022 |
| Other expenses with services provided by third parties | 1,435,871 | 1,569,240 |
| Expenses with other taxes and fees | 889.958 | 837.765 |
| Total | 8,246,676 | 7,715,930 |

19b. Other expenses

| | September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 |
|-------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Total | 441.910 | 203.405 |

The item "Outsourcing Expenses" includes direct expenses related to the production process (processing, services).

The item "Fees and commissions expenses" includes expenses for intermediation of client contracts.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

20. Income tax

The Company's current profit tax as of September 30, 2023 is determined at a statutory rate of 16% based on IFRS profit.

Income tax expense at September 30, 2023 and September 30, 2022 is detailed as follows:

| | September 30, 2023 September 30, 2022 | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--|
| Current income tax expense | 1,227,200 | 495.689 | |
| Total | 1,227,200 | 495.689 | |

21. Provisions for risks and expenses

As of September 30, 2023, the Company has registered provisions for risks and expenses in the amount of 743.358 lei (1,144,729 lei as of December 31, 2022). Their summarized situation is presented below:

| | Provision for guarantees | Pension provision | Provision for litigation | Other provisions | Total |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| Balance as at 1 January 2023 | 0 | 161.930 | 0 | 982.798 | 1,144,728 |
| Established during the interval | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Used during the interval | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Real estate receivables value adjustments (ct | | | | | |
| 2968) | 0 | | | | 0 |
| Resumed during the interval | 0 | 0 | 0 | (201,370) | (201,370) |
| Balance as of June 30, 2021 | 0 | 161.930 | 0 | 781.428 | 943.358 |
| | | | | <u></u> | |
| Long-term | 0 | 161.930 | 0 | 0 | 161.930 |
| short term | 0 | 0 | 0 | 781.428 | 781.428 |

• Pension provisions in the amount of 161,930 lei (December 31, 2022: 161.930 lei).

According to the collective labor contract, the Company offers cash benefits depending on the length of service upon retirement for employees. The provisioned amount was calculated taking into account the amount provided for retirement based on seniority in the company, the time to retirement for each employee adjusted by the average variance rate of the Company's staff in the last 5 years, respectively 23.55%.

• Other provisions in the amount of 781.428 lei (December 31, 2022: 982.798 lei) include:

- The provision related to the redemption of pension insurance policies for the amount of 766.250 lei, are loyalty pension rights of COMELF employees, granted under the law and the Collective Labor Agreement, to be paid to employees (short term).
- The amount of 15,178 includes a provision for potential commercial penalties, according to commercial contracts

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

22. Deferred tax liabilities

Deferred tax liabilities as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are generated by the items detailed in the following table:

| <u> </u> | 30septembrie 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Deferred tax receivables Deferred tax liabilities related to reserves made up of | - | - |
| reinvested earnings Deferred tax liabilities related to revaluation | (922,602) | (922,602) |
| differences of tangible assets. | (4,638,682) | (4,848,382) |
| Deferred tax, net | (5,561,284) | (5,770,984) |

23. Deferred income

1) The company received a government subsidy in 2013, in the amount of 16,550,541 lei within the project "Fundamental modification of manufacturing flows and the introduction of new technologies with the aim of increasing productivity and competitiveness on the internal and external market of SC COMELF SA". The total approved value of the project was 44,334,265 lei, of which 27,635,774 lei represented the contribution from the Beneficiary. The project implementation period was 24 months from 04.02.2013.

On September 30, 2023, the Company resumed in revenue the amount of 825.399 lei (September 30, 2022: 781,857 lei), representing the amortization of subsidies.

2) The company signed in 2018 (03.05.2018) a financing contract in the framework of POIM, having as objective the granting of a non-reimbursable financing by AM POIM for the implementation of the project "Smart Metering application for utilities consumption", the total approved value of the financing contract was 1,072,188.43 lei, of which the non-reimbursable financing was 900,988.68 lei. The value of the received subsidy was 892,572 lei.

On September 30, 2023, the Company resumed in revenue the amount of 63.418 lei (September 30, 2022: 63,418 lei), representing the amortization of subsidies.

3) The company signed in 2020 (11.06.2020) a funding contract under the EEA and Norway Grants 2014 - 2021, with the objective to receive a grant from Innovation Norway for the implementation of "An investment in a smarter and more efficient future", the total value of the funding contract was EUR 632,500, of which the grant was up to EUR 350,000. In November 2021, a "unit for the production of renewable energy from photovoltaics with a capacity of 1,200 Mwp/year" was commissioned. The total value of the investment as of 31.12.2021 was 2,998,953 lei, of which the value of the grant received in March 2022 is 1,513,994.

On September 30, 2023, the Company resumed in revenue the amount of 75.770 lei (September 30, 2022: 75,770 lei), representing the amortization of subsidies.

The accounting policies adopted are presented in Note 3.

24. Earnings per share

The calculation of the basic earnings per share was performed based on the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders and the balanced average number of ordinary shares:

| | Semptember 30, | |
|--|----------------|---------------------------|
| | 2023 | September 30, 2022 |
| Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders | 7,213,405 | 3,494,556 |

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH IFRS

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

| Balanced average number of ordinary shares | 22,476,423 | 22,476,423 |
|--|------------|------------|
| Basic earnings per share | 0.32 | 0.16 |

Diluted earnings per share are equal to basic earnings per share, as the Company has not recorded any potential ordinary shares.

25. Net financial expenses

The financial elements are the following:

| | September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Interest income | 46.032 | 80 |
| Income from exchange rate differences | 746.516 | 950.057 |
| Other items of financial income | 669.230 | 630.279 |
| Total financial income | 1,461,778 | 1,580,416 |
| Interest expenses | (1,065,065) | (310,283) |
| Expenses with exchange rate differences | (1,319,785) | (1,378,917) |
| Other elements of financial expenses | (989,154) | (936,876) |
| Total financial expenses | (3,374,004) | (2,626,076) |

26. Contingent liabilities and debts

(a) Environmental contingencies

Environmental regulations are in development in Romania, and the Company did not register any obligations on September 30, 2023 for any anticipated costs, including legal and consulting fees, site studies, design and implementation of remediation plans, on environmental elements.

The Company's management does not consider the expenses associated with possible environmental problems to be significant.

(b) Transfer price

According to Order 442/2016, the category of large taxpayers that exceed the following value thresholds in transactions with affiliated parties:

- 200,000 euros, in case of interest collected / paid for financial services, calculated at the exchange rate communicated by the National Bank of Romania valid for the last day of the fiscal year;
- 250,000 euro, in the case of transactions regarding the provision of services received / provided, calculated at the exchange rate communicated by the National Bank of Romania valid for the last day of the fiscal year;
- 350,000 euro, in the case of transactions concerning purchases/sales of tangible or intangible goods, calculated at the exchange rate communicated by the National Bank of Romania valid for the last day of the fiscal year.

Such entities have the obligation to draw up the file of transfer prices and to make it available to the fiscal bodies, upon request within 10 days from the date of the request by the authorized fiscal body. Comelf SA has prepared the file of transfer prices for 2022.

27. Transactions and balances with affiliated parties

The affiliated parties as well as a brief description of their activities and relations with the Company are as follows:

The transactions with the companies within the group are carried out based on the framework commercial contracts in which the rights and obligations of each party are stipulated, specifying the type of contract:

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(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

- commission contract, consultancy contract, electricity purchase contract, sale-purchase contract;

The rights and obligations of the parties are well delimited by the contractual clauses, the eventual litigations being within the competence of the International Arbitration Court attached to the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Romania.

Transactions between the parties will be based on the principle of uncontrolled competition.

Based on the framework contract, firm orders are issued, the purpose of which is monitored, following the full observance of the contact clauses.

| Affiliated party | Activity | Description of the type of business relation |
|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Uzinsider SA | Consulting services | Uzinsider SA is the majority shareholder |
| Uzinsider Techo SA | Sale of products | |
| Uzinsider Techo SA | Commission services | |
| Uzinsider General Contractor SA | Acquisition of electricity | |
| Promex SA | Collaborations in the manufacture of subassemblies | |
| 24 Ianuarie SA | Collaborations in the manufacture of subassemblies | |

The other companies are related to Comelf SA due to a combination of common management and / or persons who are also shareholders of the other companies.

a) Receivables and payables from related parties

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, receivables from affiliated parties are as follows:

| Receivables from | September 30, 2023 | 31decembrie 2022 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Uzinsider Techo SA | 16,413,034 | 10,534,289 |
| Uzinsider General Contractor SA | 237.419 | 237.418 |
| Promex SA | 0 | 0 |
| 24 Ianuarie SA | 25.595 | 0_ |
| Total | 16,676,048 | 10,771,707 |

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, payables to affiliated parties are as follows:

| Debts to | | December 31, | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--|--|
| | September 30, 2023 | 2022 | | |
| Uzinsider SA | 488.996 | 162.068 | | |
| Uzinsider Techo SA | 1,765,971 | 785.034 | | |
| Uzinsider General Contractor SA | 753.795 | 1,173,985 | | |
| Promex SA | 0 | 0 | | |
| 24 Ianuarie SA | 0 | 0 | | |
| Total | 3,008,762 | 2,121,087 | | |

b) Affiliated party transactions

The sales of goods and services to the affiliated parties are carried out at prices similar to those in the contracts concluded with external beneficiaries, as follows:

COMELF S.A.NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 IN ACCORDANCE WITH

(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

| Sales in the year ended at: | September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| Uzinsider Techo SA | 24,873,947 | 7,419,848 | | |
| Uzinsider General Contractor SA | 0 | 147.343 | | |
| Promex SA | 0 | 0 | | |
| 24 Ianuarie SA | 21.508 | 33.099 | | |
| Total | 24,895,455 | 7,600,290 | | |

Purchases from affiliated parties were made at the purchase value as per contracts, as follows:

| Acquisitions in the year ended at: | September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Uzinsider SA | 547.113 | 612.864 |
| Uzinsider Techo SA | 1,863,531 | 664.050 |
| Uzinsider General Contractor SA | 6,938,745 | 6,832,168 |
| Promex SA | 0 | 0 |
| 24 Ianuarie SA | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 9,349,389 | 8,109,082 |

As there were no delays as to the contact deadlines, no impairment losses related to these transactions were recognized during the year.

The general terms and conditions provided in the relations concluded with the affiliated parties are the following: payment terms 60-150 days, payment methods with payment order and compensations, no guarantees are constituted, and there are no penalties for non-payment.

28. Capital commitments

Procurement commitments for the period 2023 are limited to own sources of financing and are estimated at 1,279 million Euro. On 30.09.2023 the value of fixed assets was 3.8 million lei.

29. Operational segment reporting

The productive activity of the Company takes place within the factories organized as profit centers:

- Stainless Steel Products Factory ("FPI")
- Earthmoving Machinery and Equipment, Filters and Electrofilters Factory ("FUET")
- Earthmoving Components and Machines Factory ("TERRA")

The Company's activity involves exposure to a number of inherent risks. These include economic conditions, changes in legislation or tax rules. A variety of measures are taken to manage these risks. At the level of the Company, there is a risk-reporting system designed to identify current and potential obligations and to facilitate timely action. Insurance and taxation are also managed at the Company level.

The Company regularly carries out review activities to identify and monitor ongoing litigations and processes.

The essential decisions are taken by the Board of Directors. The operating segments are managed independently, as each of them represents a strategic unit with different products:

• FPI - the most important products are: stainless steel (equipment for gas turbine power plants, components for wind installations, components for freight wagons, components for combustion

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air filtration) and carbon steel (equipment for gas turbine power plants, chassis for turbines, compressors, generators, conveyors with metal belt, components for transport, assembly and equipment of wind installations, components for transcontainer handling machines);

- FUET the most important products are: naval equipment, filters for asphalt stations, components for freight wagons, components for asphalt cutters, components for excavators, motor housings and electric generators, equipment for industrial gas dedusting, equipment for power plants with gas turbines, wastewater treatment and purification equipment, hydromechanical and hydropower equipment, technological equipment;
- TERRA the most important products are: earthmoving machines with final assembly (crushers, asphalt pouring machines), components for earthmoving machines (chassis, arms, frames), mobile presses for compacting car bodies, fixed presses and equipment components for compacting metal waste, telescopic cranes, subassemblies for heavy-duty dump trucks.

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Reporting by operating segments

| | FPI | | FUET | | TERRA | | Center | | Total | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 | September 30, 2023 | September 30, 2022 | 30.09. 2023 | September 30, 2022 | 30.09. 2023 | 30.09. 2022 | September 30, 2023 | 30.09 2022 |
| External revenues of the segment | 45,574,030 | 38,782,901 | 52,745,839 | 53,722,103 | 34,401,996 | 30,372,103 | 8,142,969 | 8,505,408 | 140,864,834 | 131,382,515 |
| Total segment revenues | 45,574,030 | 38,782,901 | 52,745,839 | 53,722,103 | 34,401,996 | 30,372,103 | 8,142,969 | 8,505,408 | 140,864,834 | 131,382,515 |
| Net financial costs | -293.161 | -169.563 | -533.879 | -351.674 | -443.013 | -195.770 | -642.173 | -328.653 | -1,912,226 | -1,045,660 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 1,370,812 | 1,325,071 | 2,015,078 | 2,249,592 | 1,507,874 | 1,487,330 | 777.298 | 706.093 | 5,671,062 | 5,768,086 |
| Income tax expense | -313.643 | -103.747 | -175.252 | -81.488 | -294.612 | -74.922 | -444.693 | -235.532 | -1,227,200 | -495.689 |
| The net result for the interval | 790.433 | 542.300 | 485.240 | 419.406 | 791.888 | 393.526 | 2,613,311 | 2,139,324 | 7,213,405 | 3,494,556 |
| | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 | September 30, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
| Segment assets | 44,418,069 | 46,010,759 | 54,846,981 | 55,156,463 | 27,514,293 | 29,793,255 | 40,378,761 | 36,957,959 | 167,158,104 | 167,918,436 |
| Segment debts | 10,049,968 | 11,533,704 | 11,306,857 | 10,963,605 | 5,851,683 | 5,652,825 | 59,392,943 | 61,523,780 | 86,601,451 | 89,673,914 |

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(All amounts are expressed in LEI, unless otherwise indicated)

All amounts presented as a total correspond to the amounts presented in the financial statements, without the need for reconcilement.

The total income of the segment corresponds to the item income plus other income, and the other items with similar items in the financial statements.

30. Approval of financial statements

The financial statements were approved by the BoD on 10.11.2023.

31. Management statement

We confirm that, to the best of our knowledge, the unaudited financial statements give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss of the company in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

Cenusa Gheorghe General Manager Tatar Dana Economic Manager